http://www.health.state.mn.us/divs/fpc/directory/surveyapp/ohfcfindings/h5490012.pdf



### Protecting, Maintaining and Improving the Health of Minnesotans

# Office of Health Facility Complaints Investigative Report PUBLIC

Facility: Oak Hills Living Center 1314 8 <sup>th</sup> Street North New Ulm, MN 56073 Brown County		Report #: H5490012				
		Date: November	1, 2013			
Date of Visit: September 9, 2013 Time of Visit: 4:00 a.m. – 11:00 a.m.		By: Carrie Euerle, R.N., Special Investigator				
Type of Facility:	☑ Nursing Home	□ ННА	☐ Home Care Provider/Assisted Living			
	☐ SLF ☐ Hospital	☐ ICF/IID ☐ Other:	☐ Home Care			
☑ Facility Self Rep	ort   Complaint					
no	is alleged that a resident's rig t followed. A licensed practic eaths and did not initiate CPR	cal nurse (LPN) with	hen his/her POLST "full code" status was nessed the resident take his/her last two			
An unannounced	visit was made at this facilit	y and an investigat	ion was conducted under:			
Federal Regulati Federal Regulati Federal Regulati Federal Regulati Federal Regulati State Licensing	_	lities (42 CFR Part t 483, subpart I) Agencies) (42 CFR, s Hospital) (42 CFR Part 489) nes (MN Rules Chap	483, subpart B)  Part 484) , Part 485)  pter 4655)			
_	State Licensing Rules for Boarding Care Homes (MN Rules Chapter 4655)  State Licensing Rules for Nursing Homes (MN Rules Chapter 4658)  State Licensing Rules for Supervised Living Facilities (MN Rules Chapter 4665)					

Γ	State Licensing Rules for Home Care (MN Rules Chapter 4668)
	State Statutes for Maltreatment of Minors (MN Statutes, section 626.556)
V	State Statutes for Vulnerable Adults Act (MN Statutes, section 626.557)
~	State Statutes Chapters 144 and 144A

### Conclusion:

Minnesota Vulnerable Adults Act (MN 626.557)

Under the Minnesota Vulnerable Adults Act (MN. 626.557):

☐ Abuse ☐ Neglect ☐ Financial Exploitation was:
☐ Substantiated ☐ Not Substantiated ☐ Inconclusive based on the following information:

Based on a preponderance of evidence, the allegation of neglect is substantiated. Neglect occurred when cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) was not performed on a resident who had a Provider Orders for Life Sustaining Treatment (POLST) form that indicated the resident wanted CPR to be initiated.

The resident was admitted to the facility's short-term rehab unit with a diagnosis that included but was not limited to diabetes and chronic kidney disease. A Brief Interview for Mental Status (BIMS) assessment was completed that revealed the resident was cognitively intact. A Provider Orders for Life Sustaining Treatment (POLST) form was signed by the resident and the resident's physician that directed staff that when the patient has no pulse and is not breathing to attempt cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR). The resident's plan of care stated that the resident's goal was to return home and indicated that staff were to perform CPR/call 911 in the event of a respiratory or cardiac arrest.

The resident was discovered by a nursing assistant (NA) to have shallow, labored breathing and have poor color when the NA walked by the resident's room. The NA then alerted the resident's nurse on the resident's change in condition.

Review of the resident's medical record revealed that the NA immediately informed the nurse (alleged perpetrator/AP) of the resident's irregular breathing. The nurse/AP then went into the resident's room. The nurse recorded in the resident's medical record that the resident "took one last breath and then no pulse, no breathing.... and no signs of life" were able to be obtained from the resident. The nurse then notified the resident's family of the death and attempted to contact the resident's physician. No CPR was initiated.

The day after the resident's death, the AP was interviewed by facility staff and stated that when s/he entered the resident's room the previous night, the resident was breathing. The AP stated that s/he ran into the resident's room without checking the code status of the resident. The AP stated that s/he later checked the resident's code status and was aware of the need to start CPR on a full code resident. The AP stated that this was his/her second death as a nurse and was in panic mode.

Review of the facility's CPR Policy states that "the policy at [the facility] is to initiate cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) for any resident who suffers a cardiopulmonary arrest, unless a decision to NOT initiate CPR has been previously made and properly recorded as a physician's order".

Interview with the NA confirmed that the NA had immediately informed the nurse of the resident's condition. The NA then went into the resident's room with the nurse and confirmed that the resident was breathing at the time they entered the resident's room. The nurse then sent the NA out of the room to assist other residents. The NA was informed later in the shift of the resident's death.

Interview with the nurse/AP stated that s/he went into the resident's room after being informed of the resident's irregular breathing by the NA. The AP stated that when s/he entered the resident's room that the resident was unresponsive and s/he was unable to obtain any vital signs from the resident. The AP stated that s/he did not know if R1 took a last breath or if air was just expelled when s/he turned the resident in an attempt to obtain a response. The AP confirmed that CPR was not initiated and stated that s/he was not aware of R1's code status at the time of the incident. The AP stated that s/he had not been educated on resident code status.

Mitigating l	Factors:
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The "mitigating factors" in Minnesota Statutes, section 626.557, subdivision 9c (c) were considered and it was determined that the $\square$ individual(s) and/or $\boxtimes$ facility is responsible for the
☐ Abuse ☒ Neglect ☐ Financial Exploitation. This determination was based on the following:  Although the facility had a CPR policy, the AP did not have documentation of orientation and/or education on the facility's CPR policy or code status of the residents at the facility.
The responsible party will be notified of their right to appeal the maltreatment finding. If the maltreatment is substantiated against an identified employee, this report will be submitted to the nurse aide registry for possible inclusion of the finding on the abuse registry and/or to the Minnesota Department of Human Services for possible disqualification in accordance with the provisions of the background study requirements under Minnesota 245C.
Compliance:
Federal Regulations for Long Term Care Facilities (42 CFR, Part 483, subpart B) – Compliance Not Met The requirements under the Federal Regulations for Long Term Care Facilities (42 CFR, Part 483, subpart B), were not met.
Deficiencies are issued on form 2567:   ✓ Yes   ✓ No If no, specify:  (The 2567 will be available on the MDH website.)

State Licensing Rules for Nursing Homes (MN Rules Chapter 4658) – Compliance Not Met The requirements under State Licensing Rules for Nursing Homes (MN Rules Chapter 4658) were not met.

☑ ADL (Activities of Daily Living) Flow Sheets

☐ Laboratory and X-ray Reports

☑ Social Service Notes

Did you interview the resident(s) id	lentified in allegation: CYes No	N/A Specify:			
Did you interview additional reside					
Total number of resident interview					
Interview with staff: • Yes • Yes	No C N/A Specify:				
Tennessen Warning given as req	uired: • Yes • No				
Total number of staff interviews:	3				
Physician interviewed:  Yes	No				
Nurse Practitioner interviewed:	Yes No				
Interview with Alleged Perpetrator	(s): • Yes C No C N/A Specify	7:			
Attempts to contact: Date/time: _	Date/time: Date/tim	e:			
If unable to contact was subpoena	issued: Yes , date subpoena was i	ssued C No			
Were contacts made with any of th  ☐ Emergency personnel ☐ Poli	e following: ce Officers □ Medical Examiner □	Other: Specify			
Observations were conducted re	lated to:				
☐ Wound Care	☐ Medication Pass	☐ Meals			
☐ Personal Care	☑ Dignity/Privacy Issues	☐ Restorative Care			
□ Nursing Services	☐ Safety Issues	⊠ Facility Tour			
☐ Infection Control	☐ Cleanliness	☐ Injury			
☐ Use of Equipment	☐ Transfers	☐ Incontinence			
□ Call Light	☐ Other:				
Was any involved equipment inspected: Yes No N/A					
Was equipment being operated in	safe manner: Yes No N/A				

Were photographs taken: Yes No Specify:

xc: Division of Compliance Monitoring - Licensing & Certification Minnesota Board of Examiners for Nursing Home Administrators

Minnesota Board of Nursing Brown County Medical Examiners New Ulm City Police Department

Brown County Attorney New Ulm City Attorney

#### DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES CENTERS FOR MEDICARE & MEDICAID SERVICES

PRINTED: 11/18/2013 FORM APPROVED OMB NO. 0938-0391

STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES AND PLAN OF CORRECTION		(X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:	(X2) MULTIPLE CONSTRUCTION  A. BUILDING		(X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED	
	•	245490	B. WING		C 11/04/2013	
NAME OF	PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER			STREET-ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE	1110-112010	=
	LS LIVING CENTER	• •		1314 EIGHTH STREET NORTH NEW ULM, MN 56073		
(X4) ID PREFIX TAG	(EACH DEFICIENCY	ITEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES Y MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL SC (DENTIFYING INFORMATION)	ID PREFIX TAG	PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CORRECTION (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOULD CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPROPE DEFICIENCY)	BE COMPLETIO	N
F 000	INITIAL COMMENT	rs	. F 000			
F 309	to investigate comp following deficiency 483.25 PROVIDE (	CARE/SERVICES FOR	F 309	F 309		
SS=G	provide the necessor maintain the high mental, and psychologo accordance with the and plan of care.  This REQUIREMENT by: Based on interview facility failed to provide the provider when 1 of 1 regressence of a licentic Cardiopulmonary R	t receive and the facility must ary care and services to attain nest practicable physical, associal well-being, in a comprehensive assessment of the process		CORRECTIVE ACTION- AFFE RESIDENT: On 8/18/13, R1 did receive CPR as per her plan of ca POLST, with result being the dea the R1. Immediate corrective acti include: On 8/18/13 the AP was suspended pending internal investigation. A Vulnerable Adult report was submitted to the state as an internal investigation was st The AP was also terminated from employment at OHLC on 8/22/13 details of the internal investigation were submitted on 8/23/13. Staff education was completed with some	not re and th of ons  as well arted. The n	
	that R1 was admitted rehab unit on 7/17/2 included diabetes a R1's careplan dated for R1 was to return Mental Status (BIM	d was reviewed and revealed ed to the facility's short term 2013 with diagnosis that and chronic kidney disease. d 7/30/2013 revealed the goal a home. A Brief Interview for S) assessment dated a score of 15/15 indicating R1		staff 8/21/13-8/23/13 per DON. O 8/19/13, DON updated murse orientation checklist to include orientation for all new nurses on a location of emergency equipment DNR/Full code lists. On 8/20/13, Services Director, Administrator, Human Resources Director, and I met to discuss changes to facility and procedure, placement/location DNR/Full code lists, and implement	he and Social PON policy 1 of	

Any deficiency statement ending with an asterisk (\*) denotes a deficiency which the institution may be excused from correcting providing it is determined that other safeguards provide sufficient protection to the patients. (See instructions.) Except for nursing homes, the findings stated above are disclosable 90 days following the date of survey whether or not a plan of correction is provided. For nursing homes, the above findings and plans of correction are disclosable 14 days following the date these documents are made available to the facility. If deficiencies are cited, an approved plan of correction is requisite to continued program participation.

FORM CMS-2567(02-99) Previous Versions Obsolete

Event ID: 563J11

Facility ID: 00041

### DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES CENTERS FOR MEDICARE & MEDICAID SERVICES

PRINTED: 11/18/2013 FORM APPROVED OMB NO. 0938-0391

STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES  STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES  (X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:		(X2) MULTIPLE CONSTRUCTION			(X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED		
AND PLAN OF CORRECTION	•	DERTHONION ROMBEN.	A. BUILDING			·	
		245490	B. WING	·		· 11/0	4/2013
NAME OF PROVIDER OR S				13	TREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE 314 EIGHTH STREET NORTH EW ULM, MN 56073		
PREFIX (EACH C	EFICIENC	ATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES Y MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL SC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION)	ID PREF TAG		PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CORRECTIO (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOULD CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPROP DEFICIENCY)	D BE	(X5) COMPLETION DATE
dated 7/17 Orders for form was s 7/18/2013 has no pul- cardiopulm plan dated CPR/call 9 cardiac arm Review of administra advanced  A progress indicates ti irregular b- the nurse vital signs. [LPN-A] co no pulse n present at family of F physician to An intervier revealed to and when that R1 ha NA-B imm condition a NA-B. NA- entered R "long peric NA-B also check on room whe	ively inta /2013 in Life Sus- igned b directing se and is conary or 7/30/20 11 in the est. R1's Au- tion rect directive and staff reathing (LPN-A) R1 "too oblid not to breath 0235". It's deal to inform the with finat NA-I walking d labored ediately and LPN- B stated to the read obtained the read obtained the read obtained the read obtained the read obtained the read obtained the read on NA-B	age 1 act. R1's physician orders cluded CPR. A Provider staining Treatment (POLST) and R1's physician on a staff that when the patient is not breathing to attempt esuscitation (CPR). R1's care 13 directs staff to perform event of a respiratory or gust 2013 medication ord (MAR) reveals that R1's is included CPR to be initiated.  Atted 8/18/2013 at 6:06 a.m. [NA-B] noted R1 to have at 2:30 a.m. NA-B informed and LPN-A went to check R1's k one last breath and writer get a response from resident, ing noted and no signs of life LPN-A then informed R1's in him/her of R1's death.  AA-B on 9/9/2013 at 6:20 a.m. BYA-B on	F	309	code blue drills in the facility. O 8/21/13, a RNA/TMA meeting held with education provided to about location of DNR/full code who to notify with status chang residents. RN/LPN meeting was on 9/11/13, with education provided to staff about location of DNR/full lists, who to notify with status of in residents. First code blue dril completed in September, with a facility participating, education completed with staff. Code blue will continue on a quarterly bas random times, which will proviongoing education to nursing state event of a code blue situation well as the facilities DNR/full opolicy.  Following the incident, the Soc Services Director began to look different options on how/where display DNR/full code status on neighborhoods. Final decision is management tearn on 10/15/13. DNR/full code lists to be located daily update form and with crass on each neighborhood. The DN code lists will be updated by the on each neighborhood as per face.	was staff e lists, es in s held vided to l code changes l entire e drills sis at ide taff in on, as code ial c for to n the made per ed on sh cart lR/Full e HHC	

### DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES CENTERS FOR MEDICARE & MEDICAID SERVICES

PRINTED: 11/18/2013 FORM APPROVED OMB NO. 0938-0391

STATEMENT	OF DEFICIENCIES OF CORRECTION	(X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:	(X2) MULTIPLE CONSTRUCTION A. BUILDING			(X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED	
		245490	B. WING			i '	04/ <b>2013</b>
	PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER- LS LIVING CENTER			1:	TREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE 314 EIGHTH STREET NORTH IEW ULM, MN 56073		
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F 309	a.m. and stated that 8/18/2013 and that that R1 had abnorm that s/he then went to obtain a responsion s/he was not sure it LPN-A entered the obtain vital signs from R1 from R1's side it that s/he did not know air was just expelled resident in an attent LPN-A confirmed the stated that s/he was status at the time of the side of th	wed on 10/14/2013 at 11:15 at LPN-A was working on NA-B had reported to LPN-A nal breathing. LPN-A stated to R1's room and was unable te from R1. LPN-A stated that f R1 was breathing at the time room and was unable to om the resident. LPN-A turned to R1's back and LPN-A stated ow if R1 took a last breath or if d when LPN-A turned the npt to obtain a response. nat CPR was not initiated and s not aware of R1's code	F	309	policy. Implementation of this we completed on 10/18/13. Facility policy will be reviewed and upd needed. Quality assurance team updated of deficiency and plan of correction at the next quarterly of meeting in January.  ACTUAL/PROPOSED COMPLETION DATE: 12/14/19  PERSON RESPONSIBLE FOR CORRECTION/MONITORING Ongoing education of the facility DNR/full code policy in the ever code blue situation to be completioned utilization of quarterly of the drills at random times. DOI designee will be responsible for monitoring of completion of code drills and ongoing education in to the facilities DNR/full code pongoing monitoring of timely upof DNR/full code lists will be completed by the Social Service Director.	CPR ated as to be of QA  13  i: ies nt of a ated Code N or the de blue relation olicy. pdating	

### DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES CENTERS FOR MEDICARE & MEDICAID SERVICES.

PRINTED: 11/18/2013 FORM APPROVED OMB NO. 0938-0391

STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES (X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA AND PLAN OF CORRECTION IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:			(X2) MULTIF	PLE CONSTRUCTION		(X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED	
		245490	8. WING			C +1/04/2012	
	PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER- LS LIVING CENTER	243430	8. WING 11/04/2013 STREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE; ZIP CODE 1314 EIGHTH STREET NORTH NEW ULM, MN 56073		04/2013		
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F 309	reviewed the POLS admission on 7/17/form at admission it to be initiated.  An interview with R 4:05 p.m. confirmed signed R1's POLS wanted CPR to be A review of the facility]to respect resident's regarding cardiopulmonary restates that "cardiop for any resident who wanted the policy and the policy an	0 a.m. revealed that (SW) T form with R1 upon 2013 and R1 signed a POLST ndicating that R1 wanted CPR 1's physician on 10/1/2013 at d that R1's physician had f form indicating that R1	F 309	9			
		ide and properly recorded as a					

	IT OF DEFICIENCIES OF CORRECTION	(X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:	(X2) MULTIPI A. BUILDING	LE CONSTRUCTION		LETED
•		-00041	1 = 1		C 1/04/2013	
AME OF F	PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER	STREET AC	ORESS, CITY,	STATE, ZIP CODE		
OAK HIL	LS LIVING CENTER		HTH STREE 1, MN 56073			
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2 000	Initial Comments		2 000			
	*****ATTE	NTION*****				
	NH LICENSING	CORRECTION ORDER				
	144A.10, this corre pursuant to a surve	Minnesota Statute, section ction order has been issued by. If, upon reinspection, it is				
	herein are not corre not corrected shall	elency or deficiencies cited ected, a fine for each violation be assessed in accordance fines promulgated by rule of artment of Health.				
	corrected requires requirements of the number and MN Re When a rule contain	e rule provided at the tag ule number indicated below. ns several items, failure to				
	lack of compliance re-inspection with a result in the assess	the Items will be considered  Lack of compliance upon  my item of multi-part rule will  ment of a fine even if the item  uring the initial inspection was				
	that may result from orders provided that the Department with	hearing on any assessments in non-compliance with these at a written request is made to thin 15 days of receipt of a ent for non-compliance.				
`		gation was initiated to int #H54900123. The following		Minnesota Department of He documenting the State Licens Correction Orders using fede Tag numbers have been assi Minnesota state statutes/rule Hornes.	sing ral software. gned to	

PRINTED: 11/18/2013 FORM APPROVED Minnesota Department of Health STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES (X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA (X2) MULTIPLE CONSTRUCTION (X3) DATE SURVEY AND PLAN OF CORRECTION IDENTIFICATION NUMBER: COMPLETED A. BUILDING: \_ B. WING 00041 11/04/2013 NAME OF PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER STREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE 1314 EIGHTH STREET NORTH **OAK HILLS LIVING CENTER NEW ULM, MN 56073** SUMMARY STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CORRECTION (X5) COMPLETE (X4) ID PRÉFIX (EACH DEFICIENCY MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL PREFIX (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOULD BE REGULATORY OR LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION) CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPROPRIATE DATE TAG TAG DEFICIENCY) 2 000 2 000 Continued From page 1 The assigned tag number appears in the far left column entitled "ID Prefix Tag." The state statute/rule out of compliance is listed in the "Summary Statement of Deficiencies" column and replaces the "To Comply" portion of the correction order. This column also includes the findings which are in violation of the state statute after the statement, "This Rule is not met as evidence by." Following the surveyors findings are the Suggested Method of Correction and Time period for Correction.

> STATES, "PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CORRECTION." THIS APPLIES TO FEDERAL DEFICIENCIES ONLY. THIS WILL APPEAR ON EACH PAGE. THERE IS NO REQUIREMENT TO

PLEASE DISREGARD THE HEADING OF

THE FOURTH COLUMN WHICH

SUBMIT A PLAN OF CORRECTION FOR VIOLATIONS OF MINNESOTA STATE STATUTES/RULES.

Subpart 1. Care in general. A resident must receive nursing care and treatment, personal and custodial care, and supervision based on individual needs and preferences as identified in the comprehensive resident assessment and plan of care as described in parts 4658.0400 and 4658.0405. A nursing home resident must be out of bed as much as possible unless there is a written order from the attending physician that the resident must remain in bed or the resident prefers to remain in bed.

2 830 MN Rule 4658.0520 Subp. 1 Adequate and

Proper Nursing Care; General

Minnesota Department of Health

2830

FORM APPROVED Minnesota Department of Health STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES (X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA (X2) MULTIPLE CONSTRUCTION (X3) DATE SURVEY AND PLAN OF CORRECTION IDENTIFICATION NUMBER: COMPLETED A. BUILDING: B. WING 00041 11/04/2013 NAME OF PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER STREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE 1314 EIGHTH STREET NORTH **OAK HILLS LIVING CENTER NEW ULM, MN 56073** SUMMARY STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES (EACH DEFICIENCY MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CORRECTION (X4) ID COMPLETE DATE PRÉFIX **PREFIX** (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOULD BE CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPROPRIATE REGULATORY OR LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION) TAG TAG DEFICIENCY) 2 830 2830 Continued From page 2 This MN Requirement is not met as evidenced by: Based on interviews and document review, the facility failed to provide the necessary emergency care when 1 of 1 residents (R1) on the short term rehab unit had a respiratory arrest in the presence of a licensed nurse. No Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation (CPR) was started on R1. Findings include: R1's medical record was reviewed and revealed that R1 was admitted to the facility's short term rehab unit on 7/17/2013 with diagnosis that included diabetes and chronic kidney disease. R1's careplan dated 7/30/2013 revealed the goal for R1 was to return home. A Brief Interview for Mental Status (BIMS) assessment dated 7/29/2013 revealed a score of 15/15 indicating R1 was cognitively intact. R1's physician orders dated 7/17/2013 included CPR. A Provider Orders for Life Sustaining Treatment (POLST) form was signed by R1 and R1's physician on 7/18/2013 directing staff that when the patient has no pulse and is not breathing to attempt cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR). R1's care plan dated 7/30/2013 directs staff to perform CPR/call 911 in the event of a respiratory or

Minnesota Department of Health

cardiac arrest.

Review of R1's August 2013 medication administration record (MAR) reveals that R1's Minnesota Department of Health

STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES AND PLAN OF CORRECTION (X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:		` ′	CONSTRUCTION		(X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED	
		00041	B. WING	· 		C <b>)4/2013</b>
	PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER	1314 EIGH	DRESS, CITY, S' HTH STREET I, MN 56073	TATE, ZIP CODE NORTH		
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2 830	advanced directives  A progress note dat	s included CPR to be initiated. sed 8/18/2013 at 6:06 a.m.	2 830			
	irregular breathing a the nurse (LPN-A) a vital signs. R1 "took [LPN-A] could not g no pulse no breathi present at 0235". L family of R1's death	NA-B] noted R1 to have at 2:30 a.m. NA-B informed and LPN-A went to check R1's cone last breath and writer et a response from resident, ng noted and no signs of life PN-A then informed R1's and also paged R1's him/her of R1's death.				
	revealed that NA-B and when walking that R1 had labored NA-B immediately in condition and LPN-NA-B. NA-B stated entered R1's room, "long periods of tim NA-B also stated the check on other resident walking that is not the check of the check	A-B on 9/9/2013 at 6:20 a.m. was working on 8/18/2013 by R1's room, NA-B noticed I breathing and poor color. Informed LPN-A of R1's A went to R1's room with that when NA-B and LPN-A R1 had shallow breathing and e between respirations". at s/he then left the room to dents, leaving LPN-A alone m. LPN-A later informed lassed away.				
	a.m. and stated tha 8/18/2013 and that that R1 had abnorm that s/he then went to obtain a responsis/he was not sure if LPN-A entered the obtain vital signs from	wed on 10/14/2013 at 11:15 t LPN-A was working on NA-B had reported to LPN-A nal breathing. LPN-A stated to R1's room and was unable e from R1. LPN-A stated that R1 was breathing at the time room and was unable to om the resident. LPN-A turned to R1's back and LPN-A stated		-		

Minnesota Department of Health

S63J11

FORM APPROVED Minnesota Department of Health STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES (X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA (X2) MULTIPLE CONSTRUCTION (X3) DATE SURVEY AND PLAN OF CORRECTION IDENTIFICATION NUMBER: COMPLETED A. BUILDING: \_  $\cap$ B. WING 00041 11/04/2013 NAME OF PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER STREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE 1314 EIGHTH STREET NORTH OAK HILLS LIVING CENTER NEW ULM, MN 56073 SUMMARY STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CORRECTION (X4) ID ID COMPLETE PREFIX (EACH DEFICIENCY MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOULD BE PRÉFIX DATE REGULATORY OR LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION) CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPROPRIATE TAG TAG DEFICIENCY) 2830 2830 Continued From page 4 that s/he did not know if R1 took a last breath or if air was just expelled when LPN-A turned the resident in an attempt to obtain a response. LPN-A confirmed that CPR was not initiated and stated that s/he was not aware of R1's code status at the time of the incident. An interview with an administrative nurse (RN-C) on 9/9/2013 at 7:15 a.m. revealed that R1 did have a POLST form signed by R1 and R1's physician indicating R1's wishes to have CPR initiated. RN-C confirmed that LPN-A should have initiated CPR when R1 was no longer breathing and no pulse was able to be obtained. RN-C interviewed LPN-A regarding R1's death on 8/18/2013 at 2:30 p.m. and LPN-A stated that LPN-A ran into R1's room without checking R1's code status and witnessed R1 take two final breaths and then passed away. LPN-A stated that s/he looked into R1's code status after R1 passed away and was aware that CPR should be initiated but stated that this was LPN-A's "second death as a new nurse and was in panic mode". RN-C stated that LPN-A was suspended pending the investigation into this incident and was later terminated. An interview with the licensed social worker (SW) on 9/9/2013 at 10:00 a.m. revealed that (SW) went over the POLST form with R1 upon admission on 7/17/2013 and R1 signed a POLST form at admission indicating that R1 wanted CPR to be initiated.

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An interview with R1's physician on 10/1/2013 at 4:05 p.m. confirmed that R1's physician had signed R1's POLST form indicating that R1

Minnesota Department of Health (X3) DATE SURVEY (X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES (X2) MULTIPLE CONSTRUCTION AND PLAN OF CORRECTION IDENTIFICATION NUMBER: COMPLETED A. BUILDING: B. WING 00041 11/04/2013 NAME OF PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER STREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE 1314 EIGHTH STREET NORTH OAK HILLS LIVING CENTER **NEW ULM, MN 56073** SUMMARY STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES (EACH DEFICIENCY MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CORRECTION (X5) COMPLETE DATE (X4) ID (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOULD BE PREFIX PREFIX CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPROPRIATE REGULATORY OR LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION) TAG TAG DEFICIENCY) 2 830 2 830 Continued From page 5 wanted CPR to be initiated. A review of the facility's "CPR Policy" dated 12/2000 reveals that "it is the intent of [the facility].....to respect the need and interests of resident's regarding the initiation or withholding of cardiopulmonary resuscitation...". The policy also states that "cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) for any resident who suffers cardiopulmonary arrest, unless a decision to NOT initiate CPR has been previously made and properly recorded as a physician's order". SUGGESTED PERIOD OF CORRECTION: The director of nursing or her designee could develop policies and procedures and resident code status to ensure residents consistently are provided the appropriate interventions. The director of nursing or her designee could educate all appropriate staff on these policies and procedures. The director of nursing or her designee could develop monitoring systems to ensure ongoing compliance. TIME PERIOD FOR CORRECTION: Thirty (30) Davs. 21810 MN St. Statute 144.651 Subd. 6 Patients & 21810 Residents of HC Fac.Bill of Rights Subd. 6. Appropriate health care. Patients and residents shall have the right to appropriate medical and personal care based on individual needs. Appropriate care for residents means care designed to enable residents to achieve their

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highest level of physical and mental functioning. This right is limited where the service is not

PRINTED: 11/18/2013 FORM APPROVED Minnesota Department of Health STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES (X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA (X2) MULTIPLE CONSTRUCTION (X3) DATE SURVEY AND PLAN OF CORRECTION IDENTIFICATION NUMBER: COMPLETED A. BUILDING: 8. WING 00041 11/04/2013 STREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE NAME OF PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER 1314 EIGHTH STREET NORTH **OAK HILLS LIVING CENTER** NEW ULM, MN 56073 SUMMARY STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CORRECTION (X4) ID COMPLETE PREFIX (EACH DEFICIENCY MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL PREFIX (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOULD BE CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPROPRIATE REGULATORY OR LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION) TAG TAG DEFICIENCY) 21810 21810 Continued From page 6 reimbursable by public or private resources. This MN Requirement is not met as evidenced Based on interviews and document review, the facility failed to provide the necessary emergency care when 1 of 1 residents (R1) on the short term rehab unit had a respiratory arrest in the presence of a licensed nurse. No Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation (CPR) was started on R1. Findings include: R1's medical record was reviewed and revealed that R1 was admitted to the facility's short term rehab unit on 7/17/2013 with diagnosis that included diabetes and chronic kidney disease. R1's careplan dated 7/30/2013 revealed the goal for R1 was to return home. A Brief Interview for Mental Status (BIMS) assessment dated 7/29/2013 revealed a score of 15/15 indicating R1 was cognitively intact. R1's physician orders dated 7/17/2013 included CPR. A Provider Orders for Life Sustaining Treatment (POLST) form was signed by R1 and R1's physician on 7/18/2013 directing staff that when the patient has no pulse and is not breathing to attempt cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR). R1's care plan dated 7/30/2013 directs staff to perform

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cardiac arrest.

CPR/call 911 in the event of a respiratory or

Review of R1's August 2013 medication administration record (MAR) reveals that R1's advanced directives included CPR to be initiated. Minnesota Department of Health

		(X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA	(X2) MULTIPLI	E CONSTRUCTION	(X3) DATE SURVEY		
AND PLAN	OF CORRECTION	IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:	A. BUILDING:	<del></del>	COMPI	LETED	
		1				}	
		00041	B. WING		1 -	4/2013	
NAME OF I	PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER			STATE, ZIP CODE			
OAK HIL	LS LIVING CENTER		HTH STREET				
			A, MN 56073				
(X4) ID PREFIX TAG	(EACH DEFICIENC)	ATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES Y MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION)	ID PREFIX TAG	PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CORRECT (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOU CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPRO DEFICIENCY)	LD BE	(X5) COMPLETE DATE	
21810	Continued From pa	age 7	21810				
	indicates that staff irregular breathing the nurse (LPN-A) vital signs. R1 "tool [LPN-A] could not gno pulse no breathipresent at 0235". If family of R1's death physician to inform	ated 8/18/2013 at 6:06 a.m. [NA-B] noted R1 to have at 2:30 a.m. NA-B informed and LPN-A went to check R1's k one last breath and writer get a response from resident, ing noted and no signs of life LPN-A then informed R1's h and also paged R1's h him/her of R1's death.  IA-B on 9/9/2013 at 6:20 a.m.					
	revealed that NA-B and when walking that R1 had labored NA-B immediately in condition and LPN- NA-B. NA-B stated entered R1's room, "long periods of time NA-B also stated the check on other residence."	B was working on 8/18/2013 by R1's room, NA-B noticed d breathing and poor color. informed LPN-A of R1's -A went to R1's room with I that when NA-B and LPN-A , R1 had shallow breathing and ne between respirations". hat s/he then left the room to idents, leaving LPN-A alone om. LPN-A later informed					
	a.m. and stated that 8/18/2013 and that that R1 had abnorm that s/he then went to obtain a respons s/he was not sure if LPN-A entered the obtain vital signs from R1 from R1's side the	ewed on 10/14/2013 at 11:15 at LPN-A was working on t NA-B had reported to LPN-A mal breathing. LPN-A stated to R1's room and was unable se from R1. LPN-A stated that if R1 was breathing at the time room and was unable to rom the resident. LPN-A turned to R1's back and LPN-A stated now if R1 took a last breath or if					

Minnesota Department of Health STATE FORM

PRINTED: 11/18/2013 FORM APPROVED Minnesota Department of Health (X3) DATE SURVEY STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES (X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA (X2) MULTIPLE CONSTRUCTION AND PLAN OF CORRECTION IDENTIFICATION NUMBER: COMPLETED A. BUILDING: R WING 00041 11/04/2013 NAME OF PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER STREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE 1314 EIGHTH STREET NORTH **OAK HILLS LIVING CENTER NEW ULM, MN 56073** PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CORRECTION SUMMARY STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES (X4) ID (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOULD BE COMPLETE (EACH DEFICIENCY MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL PREFIX PRÉFIX CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPROPRIATE REGULATORY OR LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION) TAG TAG DEFICIENCY) 21810 21810 Continued From page 8 air was just expelled when LPN-A turned the resident in an attempt to obtain a response. LPN-A confirmed that CPR was not initiated and stated that s/he was not aware of R1's code status at the time of the incident. An interview with an administrative nurse (RN-C) on 9/9/2013 at 7:15 a.m. revealed that R1 did have a POLST form signed by R1 and R1's physician indicating R1's wishes to have CPR initiated, RN-C confirmed that LPN-A should have initiated CPR when R1 was no longer breathing and no pulse was able to be obtained. RN-C interviewed LPN-A regarding R1's death on 8/18/2013 at 2:30 p.m. and LPN-A stated that LPN-A ran into R1's room without checking R1's code status and witnessed R1 take two final breaths and then passed away. LPN-A stated that s/he looked into R1's code status after R1 passed away and was aware that CPR should be initiated but stated that this was LPN-A's "second death as a new nurse and was in panic mode". RN-C stated that LPN-A was suspended pending the investigation into this incident and was later terminated. An interview with the licensed social worker (SW)

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Minnesota Department of Health STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES (X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA (X2) MULTIPLE CONSTRUCTION (X3) DATE SURVEY AND PLAN OF CORRECTION IDENTIFICATION NUMBER: COMPLETED A. BUILDING: B. WING 00041 11/04/2013 STREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE NAME OF PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER 1314 EIGHTH STREET NORTH **OAK HILLS LIVING CENTER NEW ULM, MN 56073** PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CORRECTION SUMMARY STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES (X5) COMPLETE DATE (X4) ID PREFIX (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOULD BE (EACH DEFICIENCY MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL PREFIX CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPROPRIATE REGULATORY OR LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION) TAG TAG DEFICIENCY) Continued From page 9 21810 21810 A review of the facility's "CPR Policy" dated 12/2000 reveals that "it is the intent of [the facility).....to respect the need and interests of resident's regarding the initiation or withholding of cardiopulmonary resuscitation...". The policy also states that "cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) for any resident who suffers cardiopulmonary arrest, unless a decision to NOT initiate CPR has been previously made and properly recorded as a physician's order". SUGGESTED METHOD OF CORRECTION: The administrator, director of nurses or designee could review all resident code statuses. The admininstrator or designee could provide education and conduct audits to ensure compliance. TIME PERIOD FOR CORRECTION: Thirty (30) days

Minnesota Department of Health



Protecting, Maintaining and Improving the Health of Minnesotans

## Post Correction Order Follow-Up/Federal Certification Review Report PUBLIC DATA

Facility:

Oak Hills Living Center 1314 Eighth Street North New Ulm, MN 56073

Brown County

Date of Visit: January 2, 2014

Time of Visit: 11:30 a.m.

Report #: H5490012

Date: January 13, 2014

By:

Carrie Euerle, R.N.

Special Investigator

### Nature of Visit

An unannounced visit was made in order to follow-up one federal deficiency and two state licensing orders which were issued on November 19, 2013, as the result of an investigation which had been completed on November 4, 2013.

The status of each order is as follow:

1 MN Rule 4658.0520 Subp. 1 - Corrected

2 MN St. Statute 144.651 Subd. 6 - Corrected

See Attached 2567B for status of federal deficiency.

xc: Minnesota Department of Health -Licensing & Certification Division

#### Form Approved OMB NO. 0938-0390

#### **Post-Certification Revisit Report**

Public reporting for this collection of information is estimated to average 10 minutes per response, including time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information including suggestions for reducing the burden, to CMS, Office of Financial Management, P.O. Box 26684, Baltimore, MD 21207; and to the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reduction Project (0938-0390), Washington, D.C. 20503.

(Y1) Provider / Supplier / CLIA / Identification Number 245490	(Y2) Multiple Construction A. Building B. Wing	·	(Y3) Date of Revisit 1/2/2014
Name of Facility		Street Address, City, State, Zip Code	
OAK HILLS LIVING CENTER		1314 EIGHTH STREET NORTH NEW ULM, MN 56073	

This report is completed by a qualified State surveyor for the Medicare, Medicaid and/or Clinical Laboratory Improvement Amendments program, to show those deficiencies previously reported on the CMS-2567, Statement of Deficiencies and Plan of Correction that have been corrected and the date such corrective action was accomplished. Each deficiency should be fully identified using either the regulation or LSC provision number and the identification prefix code previously shown on the CMS-2567 (prefix codes shown to the left of each requirement on the survey report form).

(Y4) Item	(	Y5) Date	(Y4) Item	(Y5)	Date	(Y4) Item	<u> </u>	(Y5)	Date
ID Prefix	F0309	Correction Completed 01/02/2014	ID Prefix		Correction Completed	ID Prefix			Correction Completed —
Reg. # LSC	483.25	<del></del>	Reg. #			Reg. # LSC		<u> </u>	- -
ID Prefix Reg. # LSC		Correction Completed	ID Prefix		Correction Completed	ID Prefix Reg. # LSC			Correction Completed
ID Prefix Reg. #		Correction Completed	Reg. #		Correction Completed	ID Prefix Reg. #			Correction Completed
Reg. #			. Reg. #						
ID Prefix Reg. # LSC					Correction Completed	Reg. #			Correction Completed
Reviewed I	By Review		Date: 01/21/2014	Signature of Sur	veyor:		591	Date: 01/02/	
State Agen Reviewed E CMS RO	су		Date:	Signature of Sur	veyor:			Date:	
Followup to Survey Completed on: 11/4/2013			. ———	Check for any Uncor Uncorrected Defic			the Facility?	YES 563J12	МО

	State Form: Revisit Report								
(Y1)	71) Provider / Supplier / CLIA / (Y2) Multiple Const   Identification Number			(Y3) Date of Revisit 1/2/2014					
Name of Facility OAK HILLS LIVING CENTER			Street Address, City, State, Zip Code						
			1314 EIGHTH STREET NORTH NEW ULM, MN 56073						

This report is completed by a State surveyor to show those deficiencies previously reported that have been corrected and the date such corrective action was accomplished. Each deficiency should be fully identified using either the regulation or LSC provision number and the identification prefix code previously shown on the State Survey Report (prefix codes shown to the left of each requirement on the survey report form).

(Y4) Item	(Y5)	Date	(Y4) Item	(Y5)	Date	(Y4) Item	(	Y5) I	Date
		Correction Completed 01/02/2014 op.	ID Prefix Reg. # LSC	MN St. Statute 144.651	Correction Completed 01/02/2014 Sul	Reg. #			
ID Prefix Reg. #		Correction Completed	ID Prefix Reg. # LSC		Correction Completed	ID Prefix Reg. #			Correction Completed
Reg. #			Reg. #			Reg. #			Correction Completed
Reg. #					Correction Completed				Correction Completed
ID Prefix Reg. # LSC			Reg. #			Pog #			_
Reviewed E State Agen Reviewed E CMS RO	KI /AK		Date: 01/21/2014 Date:	Signature of Su Signature of Su		31	591	Date: 01/02/2	2014
Followup t	o Survey Completed or 11/4/2013	); 	<del>-</del>	Check for any Unco Uncorrected Defi				YES	NO