



1

Medical Aid in Dying Evolution & Future of California's End of Life Option Act

2

Thaddeus Pope

May 22, 2026

3

1 disclosure

4



royalties - for 2 topics on MAID

5



6

2026

7

3,100,000

total deaths

8

300,000
CA

9

control

timing & manner
of their death

10

why

11

physical
suffering

12

pain
nausea
dyspnea
paralysis

13

existential
suffering

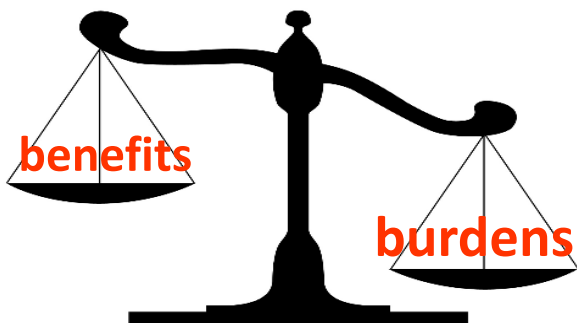
14

psychic pain
loss of control
anxiety
delirium
despair

15

control
timing & manner
of their death

16



17

lost ability to
enjoy activities

18

fear illness
related suffering

19

fear losing
control &
independence

20



21



22

UC San Diego
HEALTH SYSTEM

23

control
timing & manner
of their death

24

how?

25

5 end-of-life options

26

1

27



28

EMSA #1111 B (Effective 10/1/2014)*

Physician Orders for Life-Sustaining Treatment (POLST)

First follow these orders, then contact physician. A copy of the signed POLST form is a legally valid physician order. Any section not completed implies full treatment for that section. POLST complements an Advance Directive and is not intended to replace that document.

Patient Last Name:	Date Form Prepared:
Patient First Name:	Patient Date of Birth:
Patient Middle Name:	Medical Record #: (optional)

A CARDIOPULMONARY RESUSCITATION (CPR):

If patient is **NOT** in cardiopulmonary arrest, follow orders in Sections B and C.

If patient has no pulse and is not breathing:

Check One

☐ Attempt Resuscitation/CPR (Selecting CPR in Section A requires selecting Full Treatment in Section B)

☐ Do Not Attempt Resuscitation/DNR (Allow Natural Death)

B MEDICAL INTERVENTIONS:

If patient is found with a pulse and/or is breathing:

Check One

☐ Full Treatment – primary goal of prolonging life by all medically effective means. In addition to treatment described in Selective Treatment and Comfort-Focused Treatment, use intubation, advanced airway interventions, mechanical ventilation, and cardioversion as indicated.

☐ Trial Period of Full Treatment.

☐ Selective Treatment – prolong life while avoiding burdensome measures. In addition to treatment described in Comfort-Focused Treatment, use medical treatment, IV antibiotics, and IV fluids as indicated.

29

decline

life-sustaining treatment

30

dialysis
antibiotics
ANH
mech vent

31

2

32



33

3

34



35

4

36



37



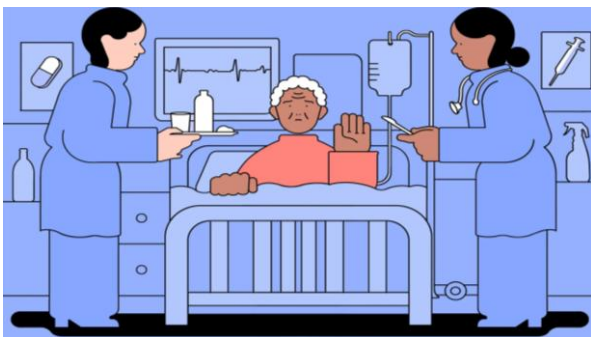
38



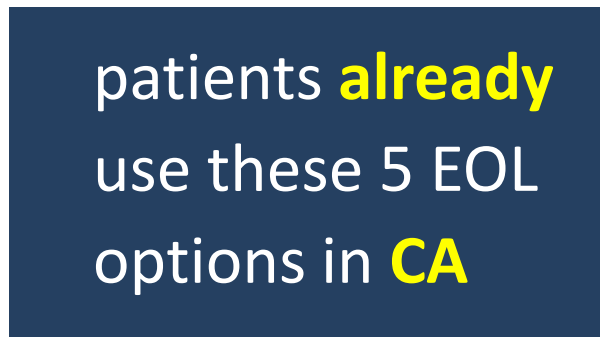
39



40



41



42

EVERY
SINGLE
DAY

43

6th option

44

MAID

45

roadmap

46

3 parts

47

part **1**

48

what is
MAID?

49

part **2**

50

first
10 years

51

2016 - 2026

52

June 9, 2026



53

part **3**

54

next
10 years

55

2026 - 20**36**

56



57

unifying
theme

58

Faye Girsh Endowed
Lecture on Medical
Aid in Dying

59



60

The San Diego Union-Tribune

Longtime right-to-die activist Faye Girsh is retired, but not done talking about the issue

By JOHN WILKENS
PUBLISHED: January 6, 2019

61

“I could go on for **hours** ... about why ... California’s End of Life Option Act is **too restrictive**”

62

unifying
theme

63

access

64

can patients
get MAID

65

can patients **get**
MAID -- when it
fits their goals,
preferences, values

66

unifying
theme is
access

67

what is
MAID?

68

end-of-life
option

69

for **small**
number of
patients

70

who

71

1

72

adults

73

18+ years

74

2

75

decisional
capacity

76

competent

77

mentally
capable

78

understand nature
& consequences

79

nobody can
request MAID
for another

80

~~conservator~~

81

~~healthcare
agent~~

82

~~surrogate~~

83

~~parent~~

84

patient
themselves

85

3

86

terminally ill

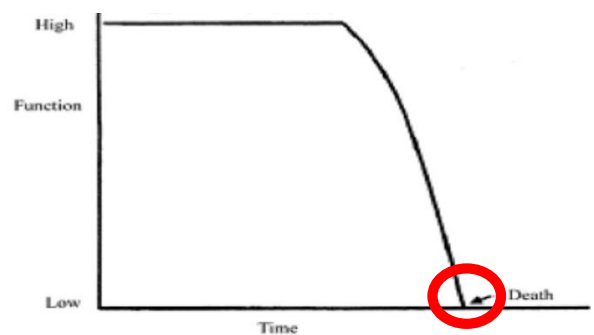
87

final stage of an
**incurable &
irreversible** physical
medical condition

88

will cause death
< 6 months

89



90

4

91

able to
self-ingest

92

drink from cup
or straw
press plunger

93

recap

94

adult
competent
terminally ill
able self-ingest

95

what

96

ask & receive
prescription
drugs

97

self-administer
to hasten death

98



99

sleep | dead
3m | 45m

100

quick
peaceful
painless

101

3 ways
to take

102



103



104



105



106



107



108

others may
help Pt
prepare meds

109



110

may not help Pt
administer meds

111

patient alone
takes final overt act

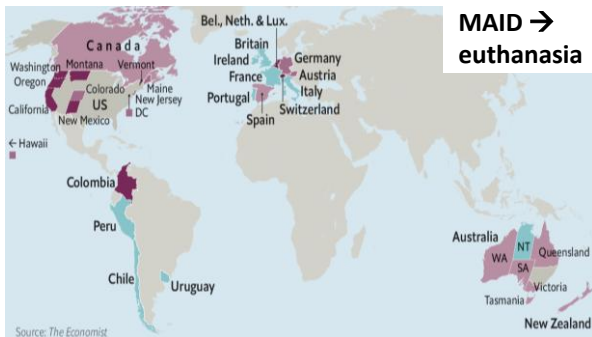
112



113



114



115



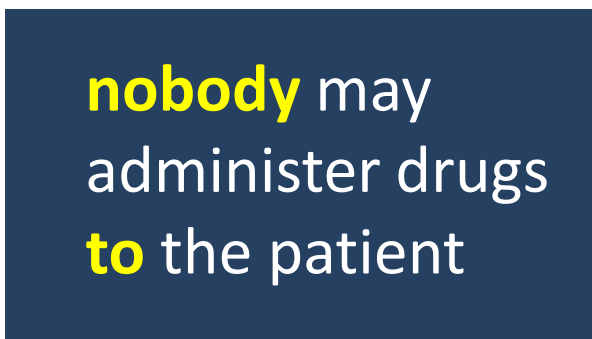
116



117



118



119



120

that's

what MAID **is**

121

authorized 14 states



122

108,000,000

Americans live in
a MAID jurisdiction

123

1 in 3
Americans

124

132 years
combined experience

125

OR	28	HI	8
WA	18	ME	7
MT	17	NJ	7
VT	13	NM	5
CA	10	DE	1
CO	9	NY	0
DC	9	IL	0

126

>30,000
patients

127

>11,000
California

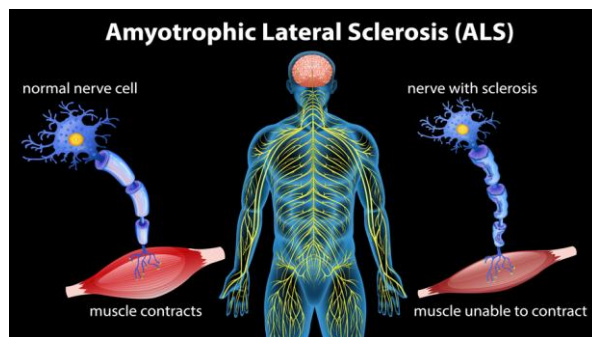
128

66%
cancer

129

1 in 100

130



131

1 in 10

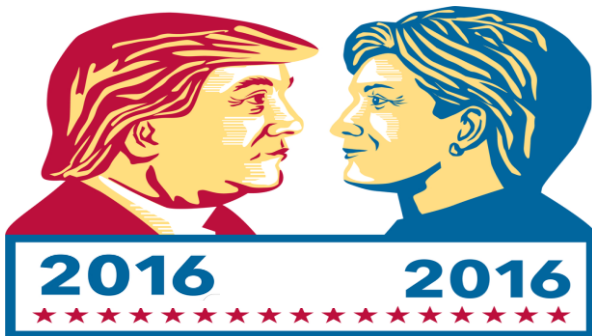
132

that's **enough**
background
& overview

133

1st 10 years
CA EOLOA

134



135

1988

136

CA was poised to be a leader



137

A Special Supplement, January/February 1989

***The California Humane and Dignified
Death Initiative***
by Allan Parachini

138

but

139



140

1992

141



142

161

Physician-Assisted Death. Terminal Condition.
Initiative Statute.

Official Title and Summary Prepared by the Attorney General
PHYSICIAN-ASSISTED DEATH. TERMINAL CONDITION.
INITIATIVE STATUTE.

- Authorizes mentally competent adult to request in writing "aid in dying", as defined, in event terminal condition is diagnosed. Establishes rules for executing, witnessing, revoking request.
- If properly requested, authorizes physician to terminate life in "painless, humane and dignified manner"; provides immunity from civil or criminal liability for participating health care professionals, facilities.
- Allows physicians, health care professionals, privately owned hospitals to refuse assistance in dying if religiously, morally, ethically opposed.
- Provides requesting, receiving authorized assistance "not suicide."
- Prohibits existence or non-existence of directive from affecting insurance policy terms, sale, renewal, cancellation, premiums.

143

but

144



145

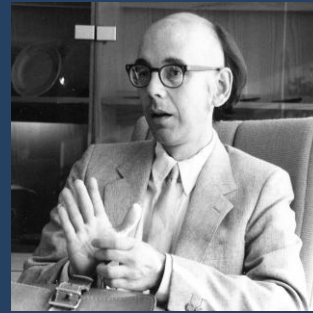
no 54%

yes 46%

146

1992

147



Thomas
Donaldson

148



CALIFORNIA COURTS
Courts of Appeal

no

2 Cal. App. 4th 1614

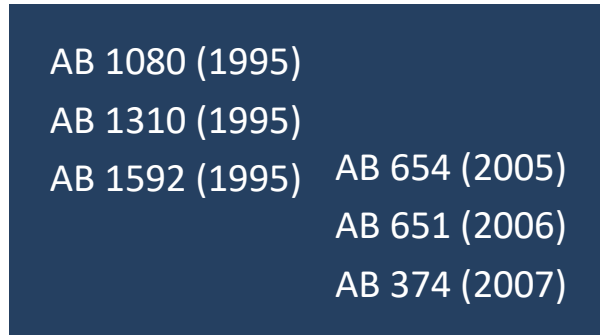
149



150



151



152



153



154



155



156



157



158



159



160



161



162



163



164



165



166



167

October 2015



168



169

2 Pt/day
rest of 2016

170

but

171

we started
amending
EOLOA

172



173

2017

174



Senate Bill No. 811

CHAPTER 269

175



176

2018

177



Assembly Bill No. 282

CHAPTER 245

178



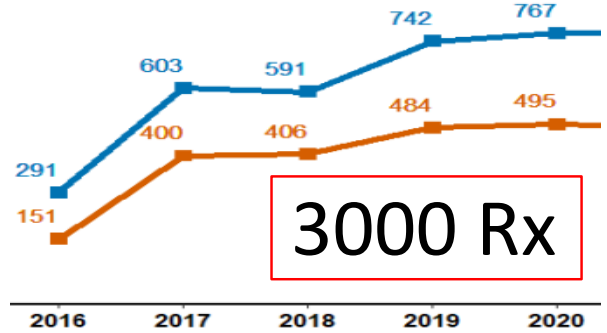
179

1st 4 years

180

2016 - 2020

181



182

but

183



184

2 reasons

185



186



187



188



189



Senate Bill No. 380

CHAPTER 542

190



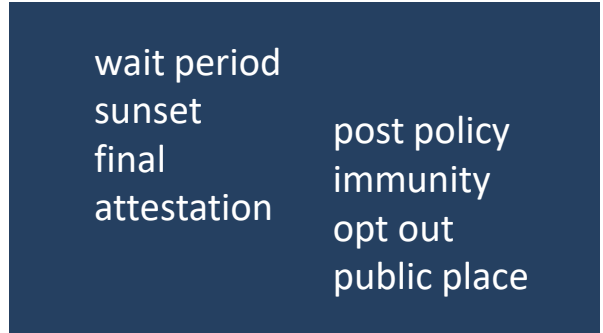
191



192



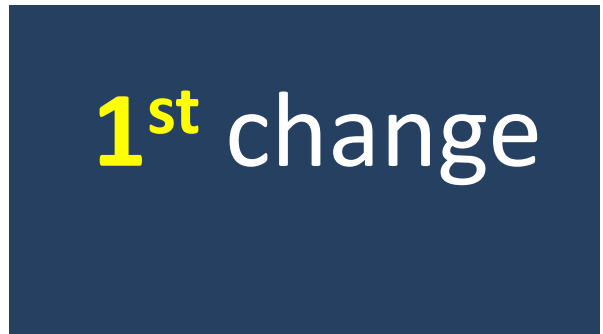
193



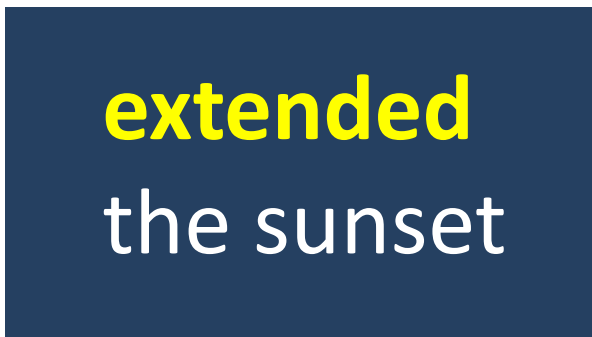
194



195



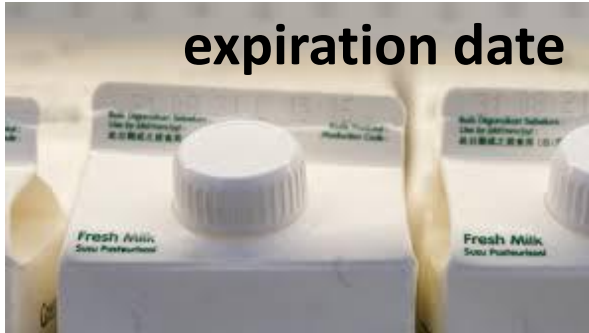
196



197



198



199

“remain in effect
only until
January 1, 2026”

200

S.B. 380
pushes back
to **2031**

201

2nd change

202

transparency
which entities
participate

203

“each health care entity
shall **post** on ... **website**
... **policy** governing
medical aid in dying”

204

allows Pt to
make informed
choice **where**
to get care

205

3rd change

206

shortened
waiting period

207

Oct. 5, 2015



208

2 oral requests
separated by
15+ days

209

but

210

undue burden

211

many patients
cannot wait
that long

212



► JAMA Intern Med. 2017 Dec 26;178(3):417-421. doi: [10.1001/jamainternmed.2017.7728](https://doi.org/10.1001/jamainternmed.2017.7728)

Characterizing Kaiser Permanente Southern California's Experience With the California End of Life Option Act in the First Year of Implementation

213

Situating requests for medical aid in dying within the broader context of end-of-life care: ethical considerations

Seller L, et al. J Med Ethics 2019;45:106-111. doi:10.1136/medethics-2018-104982

Lori Seller,^{1,2} Marie-Eve Bouthillier,³ Veronique Fraser¹

35% lost capacity
19% died

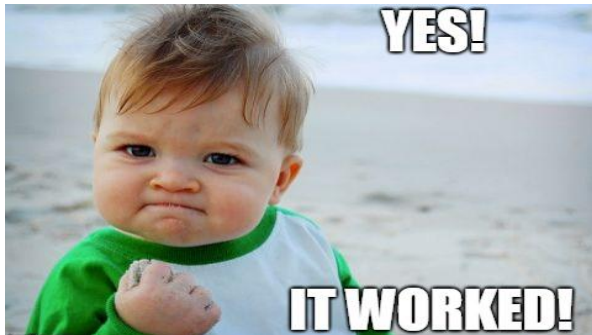
214

so...

215

48
forty eight hours

216

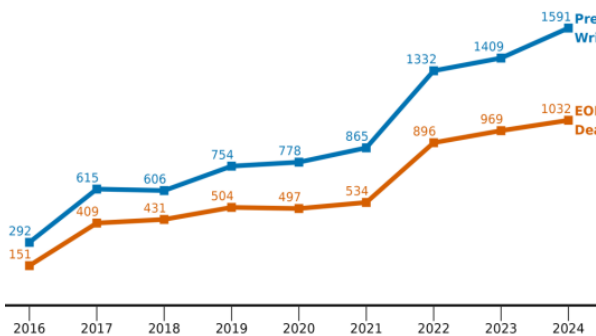


217

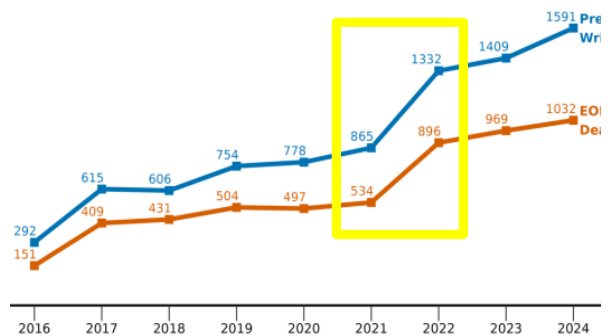
CALIFORNIA END OF LIFE OPTION ACT 2024 DATA REPORT



218



219



220

54% increase
2021 - 2022

221

next largest
increase = 13%

222

that was
S.B. 380

223



224

2025

225



Senate Bill No. 403

CHAPTER 315

An act to repeal Section 443.215 of the Health and Safety Code, relating to public health.

226

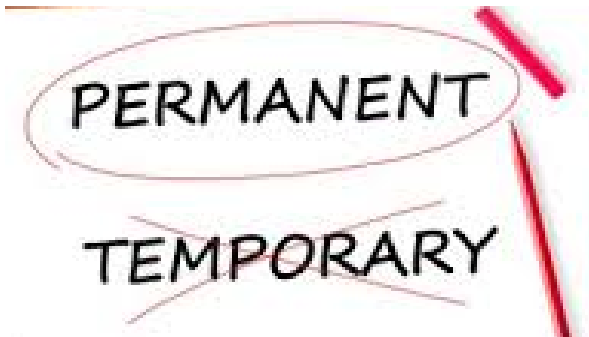
Oct. 3
2025



227

repeals the
sunset clause

228



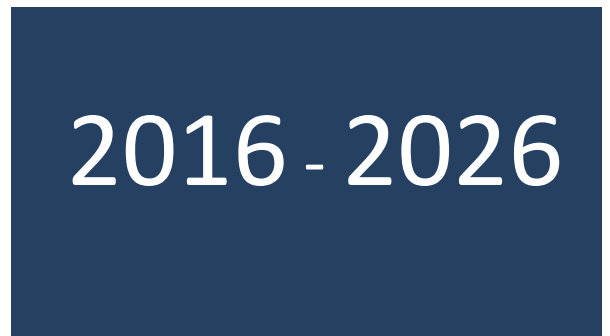
229



230



231



232



233



234

2015	original
2016	SB 811
2017	AB 282
2021	SB 380
2025	SB 403

235



236

attempted
changes

237

4 **more**
times

238

2016	SB 1002
2018	SB 1336
2023	AB 1665
2024	SB 1096

239

2016	SB 1002
2018	SB 1336
2023	AB 1665
→ 2024	SB 1096

240

2021

241

SB 380
improved
access

242

but

243



244

so...

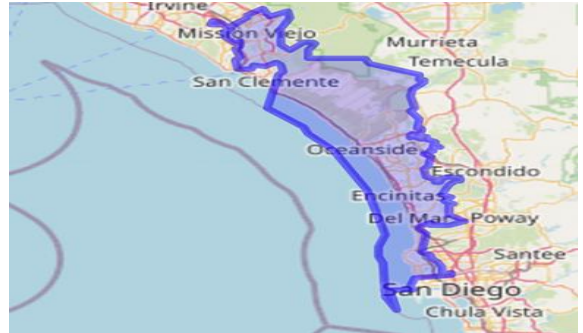
245

2024

246



247



248

AMENDED IN SENATE MARCH 19, 2024

SENATE BILL

No. 1196

Introduced by Senator Blakespear

February 14, 2024

249

amend
EOLOA

Assembly Bill No. 15

CHAPTER 1

An act to add and repeal Part 1.85 (commencing with Section 443) Division 1 of the Health and Safety Code, relating to end of life.

[Approved by Governor October 5, 2015. Filed with
Secretary of State October 5, 2015.]

250

2 changes

251

1st change

252



253

2nd change

254

~~terminal
illness~~

255

~~6 mo~~

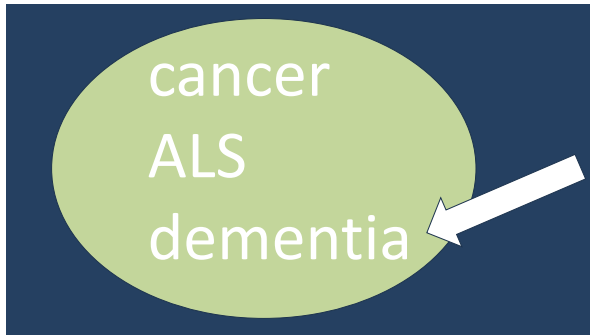
256

grievous &
irremediable
medical condition

257

“diagnosis of
**early to mid-
stage dementia**”

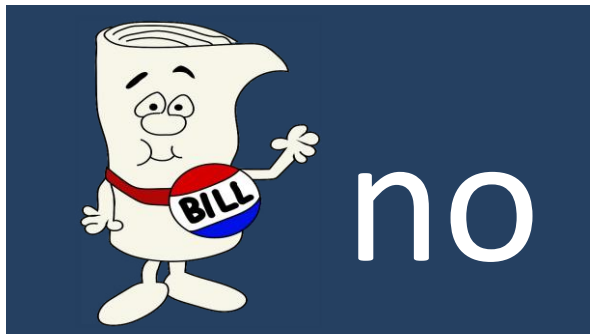
258



259



260



261



262



263



264

but

265



266

3 cases

267

case 1

268

2021

269

assisted
self-administration

270

anyone can **help**
Pt get meds,
mix, hold straw

271

but

272

nobody may help
Pt make drugs go
into their body

273

HPD opens murder probe after
alleged violation of Hawaii's
assisted death law

By Star-Advertiser staff

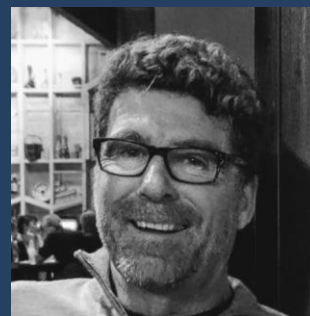
Jan. 4, 2025

274

problem for
some
patients



275



ALS patients
need **help** to
self-
administer

276



Sandy
Morris

277

MAID **earlier** than
wanted because
still physically able

278



United States District Court
Northern District of California

279

ADA
Americans with
Disabilities Act

280

ADA permits (even
requires) assist to
complete self-
administration

281



282

case 2

283

2016

284

SANG-HOON AHN, ET AL.

Plaintiffs and Respondents,

v.

MICHAEL HESTRIN, ETC., ET AL.,

Defendants;

CATHERINE S. FOREST,

Movant and Appellant.

285



SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA

COUNTY OF RIVERSIDE

invalid &
unconstitutional

286

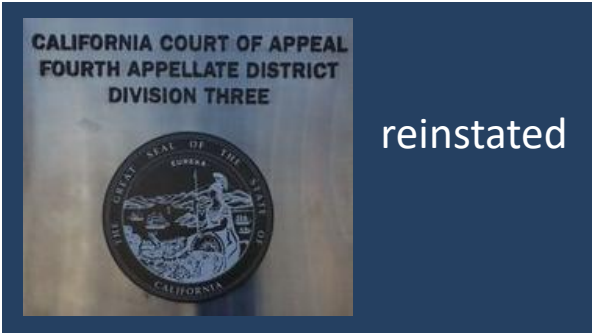
MAY 2018

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT
		1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12

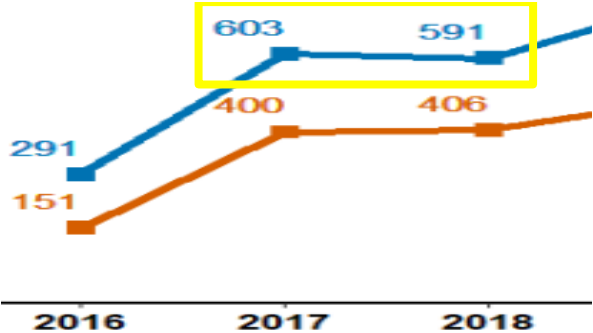
287

TEMPORARILY
SUSPENDED

288



289



290



291



292

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA – WESTERN DIVISION

UNITED SPINAL ASSOCIATION;
NOT DEAD YET; INSTITUTE FOR
PATIENTS' RIGHTS;
COMMUNITIES ACTIVELY
LIVING INDEPENDENT AND
FREE; LONNIE VANHOOK;
INGRID TISCHER,

Plaintiffs,

vs.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA; GAVIN
NEWSOM, in his official capacity as
Governor; ROBERT BONTA in his
official capacity as Attorney General;

CASE NO. 2:23-CV-03107 DMG (PVCx)
Assigned to Hon. Fernando L. Aenlle-Rocha,
Crm. 6B

293

IN THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS
FOR THE NINTH CIRCUIT

UNITED SPINAL ASSOCIATION, *et al.*,
Plaintiffs and Appellants,

v.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, *et al.*,
Defendants and Appellees.

294

lost



295

first
10 years

296



297



298



299

changes at
institutional
level

300

Hospital and Health System Policies Concerning the California End of Life Option Act

Cindy L. Cain, PhD,¹ Barbara A. Koenig, PhD,² Helene Starks, PhD,³ Judy Thomas, JD,⁴
Lindsay Forbes, BA,² Sara McCleskey, MS,⁵ and Neil S. Wenger, MD⁶

TABLE 2. CONTENT OF HOSPITAL POLICIES FOR HOSPITALS THAT PERMIT THE END-OF-LIFE OPTION (N=106 HOSPITALS AND 35 POLICIES)

	Hospitals, n (%)	Policies, n (%)	Discharge, ^a %
Requires additional safeguards			
Yes	40 (38)	14 (40)	13
No	66 (62)	21 (60)	29

301

302

2 examples

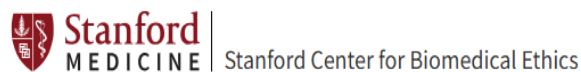
303

example 1

304



305



Stanford Center
for Biomedical
Ethics

306

dropped as
unnecessary

307

example **2**

308

UCSF Health

309

EOLOA

310

MAID is only for
Pts with decision-
making **capacity**

311

capacity assessed
attending MD
and
consulting MD

312

2 assessments

313

refer to mental
health specialist
only if **unsure**

314

**MAKES
SENSE**

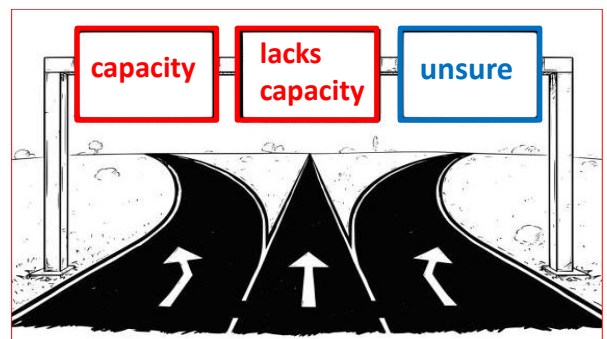
315

physicians
determine
capacity
every day

316



317



318



UCSF Health

319



**NOT GOOD
ENOUGH**

320

required MH
visit for **every**
MAID Pt

321

3rd assessment
automatic

322

but ... after
a few years

323



Journal of the Academy of Consultation-Liaison
Psychiatry

Volume 66, Issue 2, March–April 2025, Pages 172-178



Perspective

Implementation of the California End of
Life Option Act at UCSF: Examining the
Utility of the Mandatory Mental Health
Assessment in Medical Aid in Dying

324

3rd assessment
adds **nothing** in
terms of Pt safety

325



ISSN: 2475-319X
Journal of
Forensic Psychology

OPEN ACCESS Freely available online

Commentary

Mandatory Mental Capacity Evaluations for Patients Requesting Medical Aid in Dying: Are They Necessary?

Brian Goodyear*

Private Practice, Clinical Psychology, Honolulu, Hawaii, USA

326

potentially costly,
time-consuming,
and burdensome –
justified by **no benefit**

327

SO...

328

dropped it

329

other institutions
have dropped
their additional
safeguards

330



331

1st 10 years

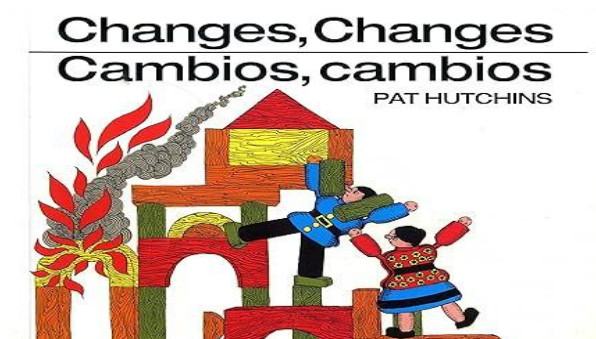
332

June 9, 2016
June 8, 2026

333

multiple
changes

334



335



336



337



338



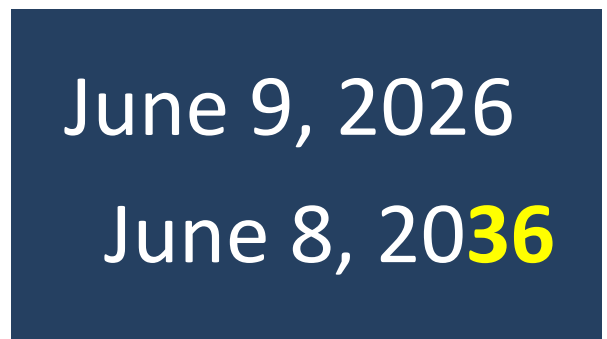
339



340



341



342



343



344



345



346



347



348



349



350

MAID

351

10 changes

352

5 easier

353

5 harder

354



355



356

change **1**

357

enforce
SB 380

358

voluntary
& optional

359

no clinician
must participate
who does not want

360

no facility

must participate
who does not want

361

but

362

how does
Pt identify

363



SB 380

364

who participates
who does not

365

“each health care entity
shall **post ... website** ...
policy governing
medical aid in dying”

366



367



368



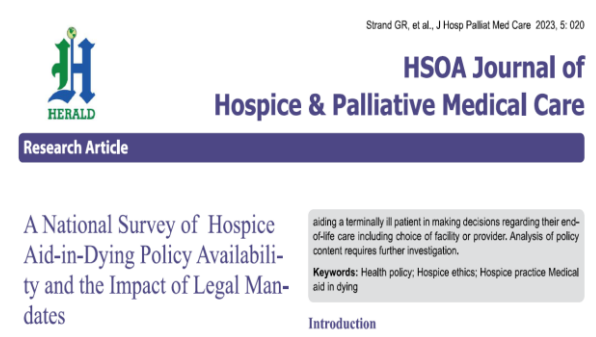
369



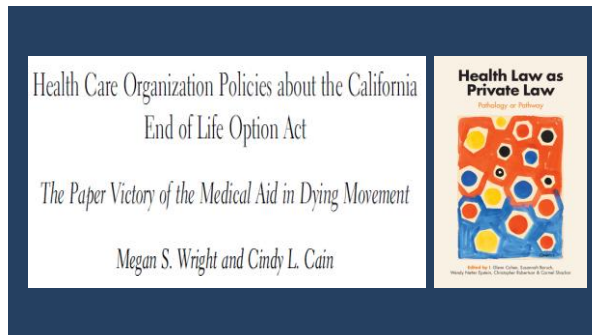
370



371



372



373

Hospices Don't Want to Advertise Where they Stand on the End of Life Option Act (EOLOA)

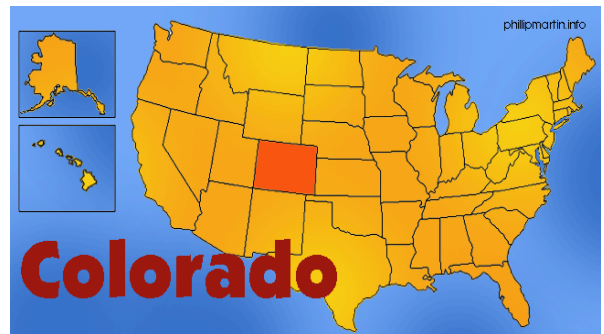
By Pat Fisher, HSSD Member/Volunteer

Despite the legal requirement (CA SB380) that healthcare entities (that includes home health care agencies) post their End of Life Option Act (EOLOA) policy¹ on their website we are only aware of 4 non-hospital hospices (out of 94 San Diego County hospices with licenses) that have posted statements indicating some level of support for EOLOA. 3 of the hospices are designated "Profit Corp." by the CA

374

contrast

375



376

Patients' Right to Know Act
Service Availability Form
(continued)

Ley sobre el derecho de los pacientes a saber
Formulario de disponibilidad de servicios (continuación)

End-of-life Healthcare Services
Servicios de salud hacia el final de la vida
Medical-Aid-in-Dying Services
Servicios de asistencia médica para el proceso de muerte

Service or Item Servicio o concepto	Service Servicio	Referral Referencia	Service or Item Servicio o concepto	Service Servicio	Referral Referencia
Counseling, discussion, and education regarding medical-aid-in-dying services	--	--	Performing or assisting with the written and verbal request requirement	--	--

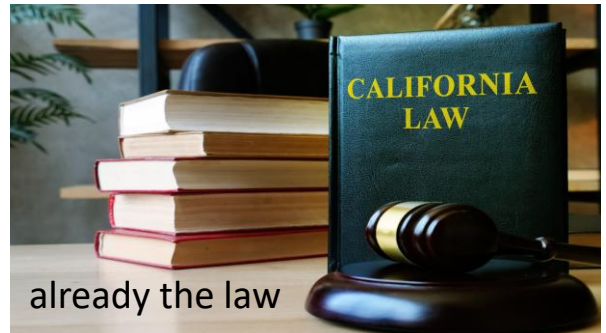
377

that's change #1

378

enforce
SB 380

379



380

require
transparency

381

patients can make
informed choices
where to get care

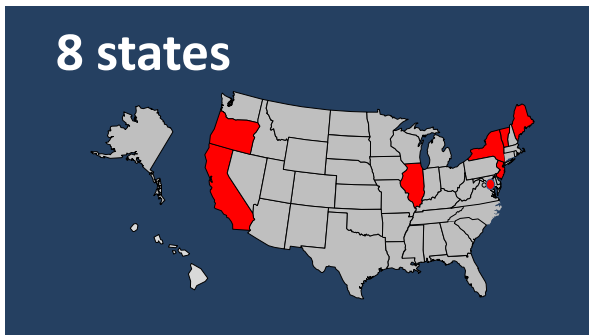
382

change **2**

383

who can
prescribe

384



385



386



387



388



389



390



391

more focus on

access

392

can patients
get it?

393



394

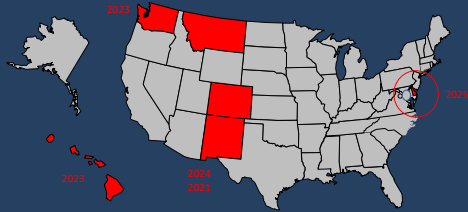


395

SO...

396

6 states



397

also

APRN *or* PA

398

IN IA KY MN
NH PA VA WI

399



50,000

400

HIPAA PERMITS DISCLOSURE OF POLST TO OTHER HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS AS NECESSARY

Physician Orders for Life-Sustaining Treatment (POLST)

First follow these orders, then contact Physician/NP/PA. A copy of the signed POLST form is a legally valid physician order. Any section not completed implies full treatment for that section. POLST complements an Advance Directive and is not intended to replace that document.

EMSA #111 B (Effective 4/1/2017)

A CARDIOPULMONARY RESUSCITATION (CPR): If patient has no pulse and is not breathing. If patient is NOT in cardiopulmonary arrest, follow orders in Sections B and C.

Check One

☐ Attempt Resuscitation/CPR (Selecting CPR in Section A requires selecting Full Treatment in Section B)

☒ Do Not Attempt Resuscitation/DNR (Allow Natural Death)

B MEDICAL INTERVENTIONS: If patient is found with a pulse and/or is breathing.

Check One

☐ Full Treatment - primary goal of prolonging life by all medically effective means. In addition to treatment described in Selective Treatment and Comfort-Focused Treatment, use intubation, advanced airway interventions, mechanical ventilation, and cardiopulmonary resuscitation as indicated.

☐ Trial Period of Full Treatment

401

STATE OF CALIFORNIA
CERTIFICATE OF VITAL RECORD

COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES • REGISTRAR-RECORDER/COUNTY CLERK

CERTIFICATE OF DEATH

1. NAME OF DECEASED - FIRST NAME, MIDDLE NAME, LAST NAME

2. DATE OF BIRTH

3. BIRTHPLACE (CITY or TOWN, STATE, COUNTRY)

4. RACIAL ORIGIN (Check all that apply)

5. SEX

6. DATE OF DEATH

7. PLACE OF DEATH (City or Town, State, Country)

8. CAUSE OF DEATH (ICD-10 Code)

9. MANNER OF DEATH (Natural, Accidental, Homicide, Suicide, Undetermined)

10. SIGNATURE OF REGISTRAR/RECORDER/COUNTY CLERK

11. SIGNATURE OF DECEASED'S NEXT OF KIN

12. SIGNATURE OF DECEASED'S PHYSICIAN

13. SIGNATURE OF DECEASED'S MARRIED PARTNER

14. SIGNATURE OF DECEASED'S LAST EMPLOYER

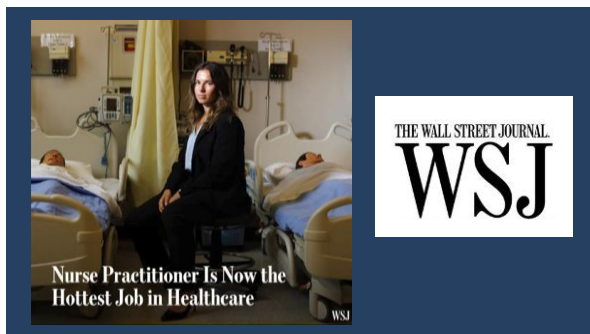
402



403



404



405

that's
change #2

406



407

permit **APRNs** to
be consulting or
attending clinician

408

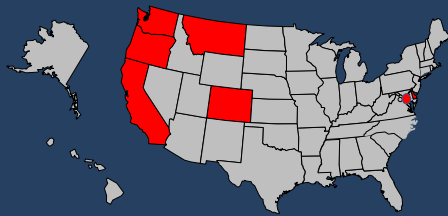
change 3

409

who can make
3rd capacity
assessment

410

7 states



411



412

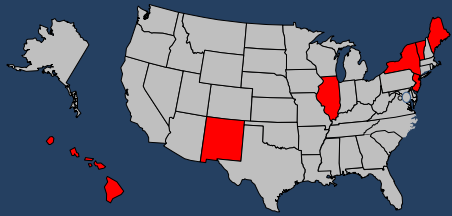
psychologist
or
psychiatrist

413

but

414

7 states



415

MENTAL HEALTH
CLINICIAN



416

psychiatric
nurse
practitioner

clinical mental
health counselor

licensed
clinical
social
worker

417

that's
change #3

418



419

expand licensees
who can do MH
screenings

420

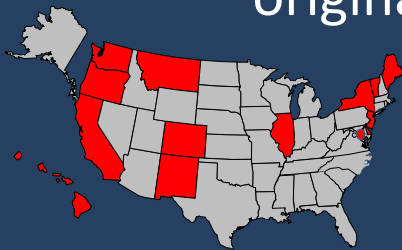
change **4**

421

residency
requirement

422

originally



423

“resident
of ____”

424



425

CA permits
MAID for **only**
CA patients

426

but

427

2023

428

~~“resident
of _____”~~

429



430



431



432

IA MI MN
NH NY WI

433



434



435

“citizens of each state
shall be entitled to **all
privileges ... of citizens**
in [other] states”

436

SO ...

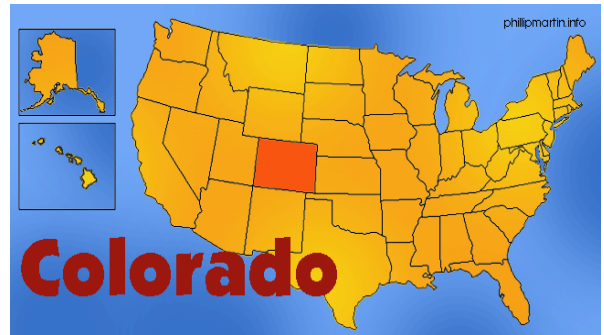
437

CA **may not**
limit MAID to
Californians

438



439



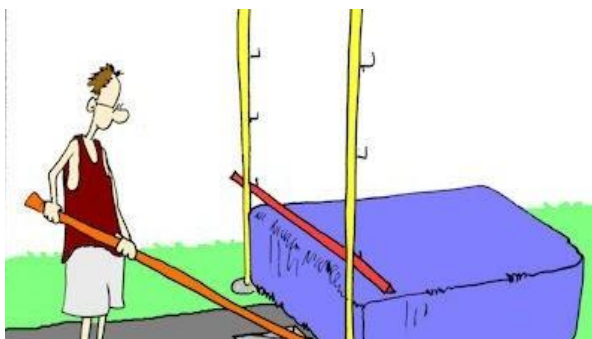
440



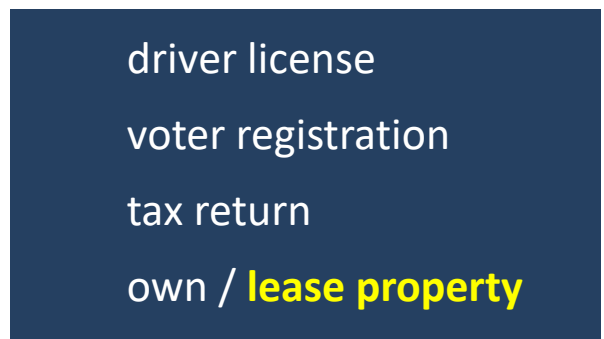
441



442



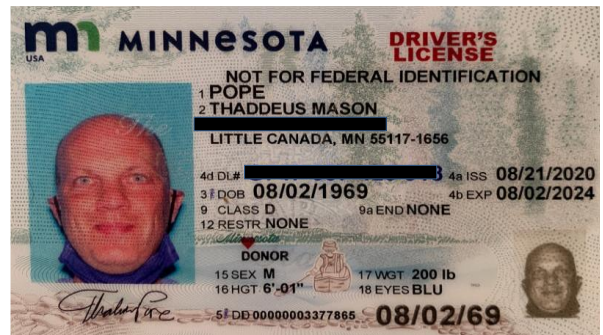
443



444

no minimum
duration

445



446

Oceanhouse on Prospect
400 Prospect St, La Jolla, CA 92037



\$5,399+
1 Bed

\$7,854+
2 Beds

Pets Allowed, Fitness Center, Pool,
Dishwasher, Refrigerator, Kitchen

(858) 257-4891

Email

447

I'm a **CA**
resident

448



449

Pt **already** come
to California for
MAID from all
over the world

450

so...

451



452

that's
change #4

453

drop the
residency
requirement

454

change **5**

455

informed
consent

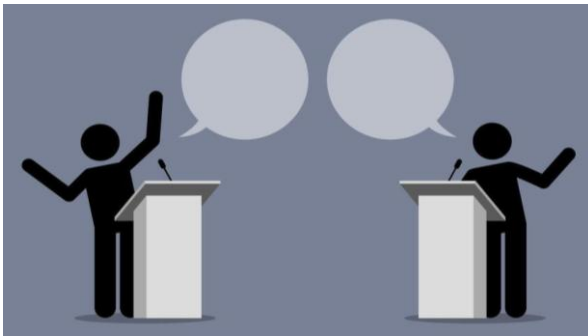
456

3 issues

457

issue 1

458



459

wait for Pt to ask
or
MD raise option

460



461



462

3 reasons

463

reason 1

464

2008

465

Assembly Bill No. 2747

CHAPTER 683

An act to add Part 1.8 (commencing with Section 442) to Division 1 of the Health and Safety Code, relating to end-of-life care.

466

Terminally Ill Patients
Right to Know End of
Life Options Act

467

“when ... provider
makes a diagnosis
that a patient has a
terminal illness ...”

468

“provide ...
comprehensive
 information ... **legal**
 end-of-life ... **options**”

469

MAID is a legal
 end-of-life
 care option

470

SO ...

471

“**provide** ...
 comprehensive
 information and
 counseling”

472



473

reason **2**

474

Gary L. TRUMAN, Jr., a Minor, etc., et al., Plaintiffs and Appellants,
v.
Claude R. THOMAS, Defendant and Respondent.
S.F. 24054.
Supreme Court of California,
In Bank.
June 9, 1980.

Ralph COBBS, Plaintiff and Respondent,
v.
Dudley F. P. GRANT, Defendant and Appellant.
S. F. 22887.
Supreme Court of California,
In Bank.
Oct. 27, 1972.

475

“duty ... disclose
... **available**
choices”

476

reason 3

477

Code of
Medical Ethics

of the American Medical Association

478

It's like saying to someone with heart disease, I can give you pills but not tell them about the option of surgery.



479

need **not**
recommend or
encourage MAID

480

just include as
one available
option

481

cannot assume
Pt already aware
of MAiD option

482

JAMA
Network | **Open**

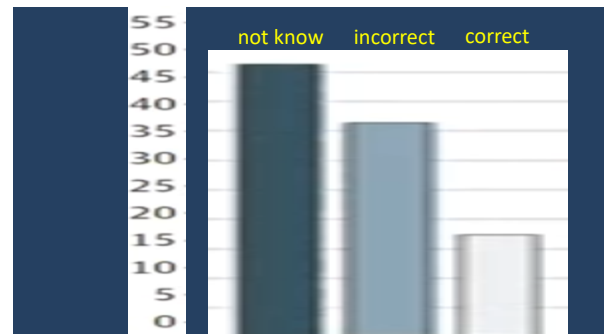
2025

Original Investigation | Health Policy

Knowledge of and Preferences for Medical Aid in Dying

Elissa Kozlov, PhD; Elizabeth A. Luth, PhD; Sam Nemeth, BA; Todd D. Becker, PhD, LMSW; Paul R. Duberstein, PhD

483



484



Mortality

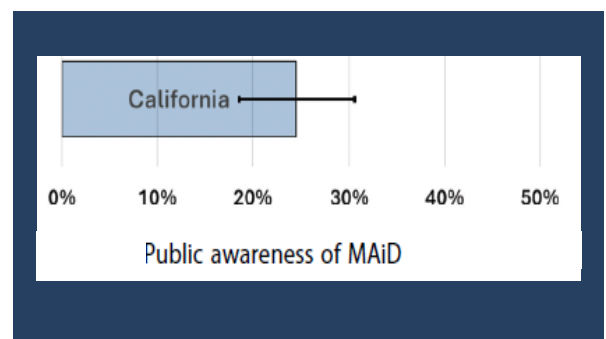
Promoting the interdisciplinary study of death and dying

ISSN: (Print) (Online) Journal homepage: www.tandfonline.com/journals/cmrt20

Disparities in public awareness, practitioner availability, and institutional support contribute to differential rates of MAiD utilization: a natural experiment comparing California and Canada

Adrian C. Byram & Peter B. Reiner

485



486



487

0.5%

488

issue 2

489

counseling Pt
ineligible for
MAID

490

Pt **asks** MD
for MAID

491

but

492

Pt **not**
terminally ill

493

disclose
other
options

494



495

VSED

496

VSED Support

What Friends and Family Need to Know
A HELPFUL REFERENCE FOR
VOLUNTARILY STOPPING
EATING AND DRINKING



Nancy Simmers, BSN, RN, End-of-Life Doula

The VSED Handbook



Kate Christie

Foreword by Nancy A. Simmers, BSN, RN

497

issue **3**

498



499



OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR

OCT 07 2023

To the Members of the California State Senate:

I am returning Senate Bill 58 without my signature.

500

psilocybin helps
terminally ill Pt deal
with **end-of-life**
psychological distress

501

by boosting the will
to live, psilocybin
may **avert** Pt **need or**
desire for MAID

502

psilocybin is option
patients will find
significant – and
some will choose

503

SO...

504

legal & ethical
duty to disclose

505

UC San Diego Health

Policy Name:	California (CA) End of Life Option Act: Physician Aid in Dying
Policy Number:	UCSDHP 383.2
Authoring Department:	Ethics Committee
Last Revised Date:	July 5, 2024

“review **available means** of addressing ... sources of distress identified by ... patient”

506

that's
change #5

507

improve
informed
consent

508



509

5 easier
changes

510

1. post policies
2. expand APRN
3. expand MH
4. drop residency
5. informed consent

511

5 harder

512

change 1

513

access barriers

514

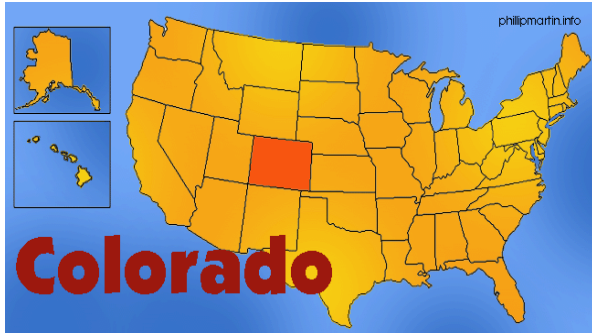
2024

1600 Pt got MAID
prescriptions **CA**

515

but

516



517

1/3 as many Rx
but only **1/7**
population

518



519



520



521

State	Prescriptions	Ingestions	Source	Population	Rate
California	1591	1032	2024 DOH	40m	26/m
Colorado	510	313	2024 DOH	6m	52/m
Delaware	--	--	--	1m	--
Hawaii	93	59	2025 DOH	1.5m	39/m
Illinois	--	--	--	13m	--
Maine	66	48	2024 DOH	1.4m	34/m
Montana	--	--	--	1.1m	--
New Mexico	280+	280	NMEOL	2.1m	133/m
New Jersey	131	122	2024 DOH	9.5m	13/m
New York	--	--	--	20m	--
Oregon	607	376	2024 DOH	4.3m	87/m
Vermont	36+	36	2021-23 DOH	0.7m	51/m
Washington	524	427	2023 DOH	8m	53/m
Washington, DC	8	6	2023 DOH	0.7m	9/m
TOTAL	3846+	2699			

522



523



524



525



526

CALIFORNIA END OF LIFE OPTION ACT 2024 DATA REPORT



527

EOLA Individuals	2024	2024 %	2023	2023 %	2016-2022	2016-2022 %	Total	Total %
White	895	(86.7)	826	(85.2)	3017	(88.2)	4738	(87.4)
Black	8	(0.8)	10	(1.0)	28	(0.8)	46	(0.8)
Hispanic	53	(5.1)	47	(4.9)	122	(3.6)	222	(4.1)
American Indian / Alaska Native	6	(0.6)	1	(0.1)	6	(0.2)	13	(0.2)
Asian ^{12,13}	60	(5.8)	70	(7.2)	214	(6.3)	344	(6.3)
Asian Indian							28	(8.1)
Chinese							147	(42.7)
Filipino							15	(4.4)
Japanese							52	(15.1)
Korean							31	(9.0)
Taiwanese							13	(3.8)
Vietnamese							24	(7.0)
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander ^{6,14}	2	(0.2)	2	(0.2)	4	(0.1)	8	(0.1)
Multi-race	3	(0.3)	7	(0.7)	23	(0.7)	33	(0.6)
Other	3	(0.3)	2	(0.2)	3	(0.1)	8	(0.1)
Unknown	2	(0.2)	4	(0.4)	5	(0.1)	11	(0.2)

528

88% white

529



530

White	34%
Hispanic	41%
Asian	17%
Black	6%

531

why

532

	CA	OR
Hispanic	41%	16%
Asian	17%	6%
Black	7%	3%

533

5TH

534

changes **3 4 5**

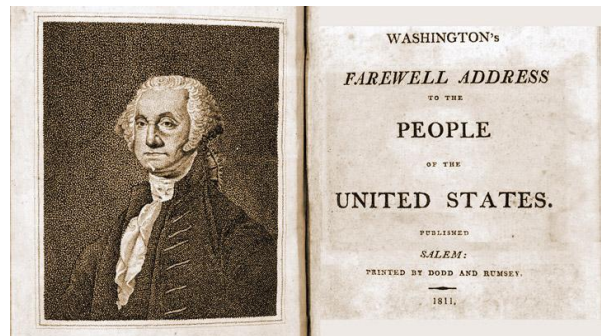
535



536

normally, we
don't look to
global trends

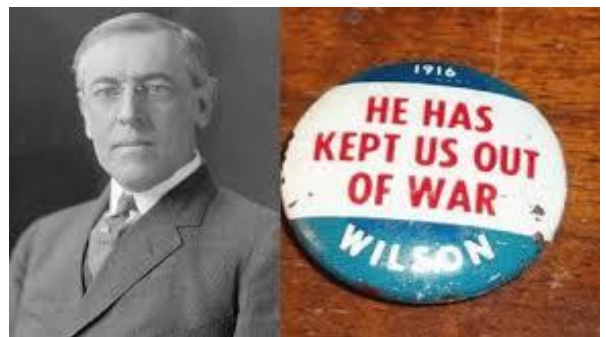
537



538



539



540

but

541



542



543



544

what is happening
to **MAID** around
the world

545

pediatric Pt
inmate Pt
organ donation

546

change 3

547



548



549

safer &
faster

550



2024

Oregon Death with Dignity Act

Data Summary

551



552

8%

553

difficulty ingesting
regurgitation

1 in 20

554

seizures + other
complications

1 in 36

555



556

AMENDED IN SENATE MARCH 19, 2024

SENATE BILL

No. 1196

Introduced by Senator Blakespear

February 14, 2024

557



BROADENING CALIFORNIA'S END OF LIFE OPTION ACT (EOLOA)

558



559



560

that's
change #3

561

allow IV
self- administration

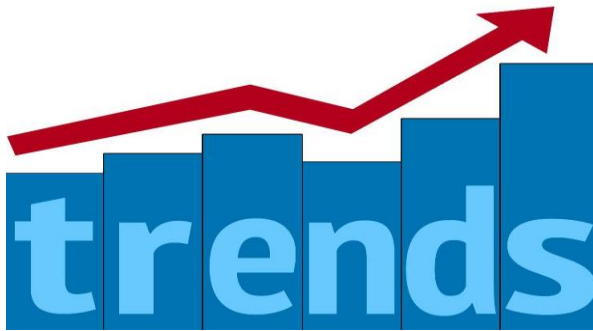
562

change **4**

563

~~terminal
illness~~

564



565



566

Vic	2017	TI
WA	2019	TI
Tas	2021	TI
SA	2021	TI
Qld	2021	TI
NSW	2022	TI

567



568

advanced &
progressive
medical condition

569



570



571

AMENDED IN SENATE MARCH 19, 2024

SENATE BILL

No. 1196

Introduced by Senator Blakespear

February 14, 2024

572



BROADENING CALIFORNIA'S END OF LIFE OPTION ACT (EOLOA)

573



574



575



576

that's
change #4

577

expand
6-month prognosis

578

change **5**

579

MAID _{by} AD

580



581



582

Santé
et Services sociaux Québec

DT9236

REQUEST FOR MEDICAL AID IN DYING

Last name			
First name			
Date of birth		Year	Month Day
Health insurance number		Year	Month
Address		Expiry	
Postal code		Area code	
Telephone no.			

I request that Dr. (name of physician) [redacted] administer me medical aid in dying. I have received the necessary information regarding the conditions required to obtain and have access to this aid.

583

get MAID in
the **future**

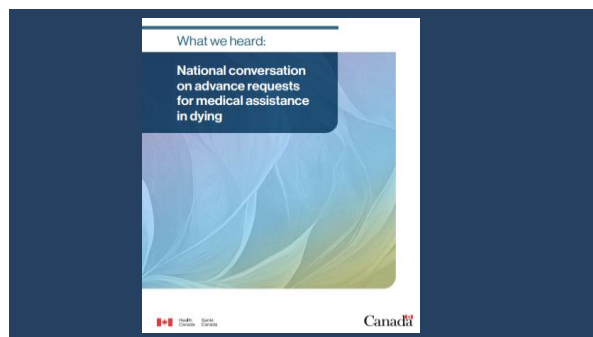
584

when **your**
triggering
conditions met

585



586



587



588



589

79th OREGON LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY-2017 Regular Session

Senate Bill 893

Sponsored by Senators DEMBROW, STEINER, HAYWARD, Representative GREENLICK; Senator MONNES ANDERSON, Representatives KENY-GUYER, MALSTROM, NOSSE

SUMMARY

The following summary is not prepared by the sponsors of the measure and is not a part of the body thereof subject to consideration by the Legislative Assembly. It is an editor's brief statement of the essential features of the measure as introduced.

Permits expressly identified agent, pursuant to lawfully executed advance directive and in accordance with Oregon Death with Dignity Act, to collect and administer prescribed medication for purpose of ending patient's life in humane and dignified manner if patient ceases to be capable after having received prescription for life-ending medication.

590



591



592

that's
change #5

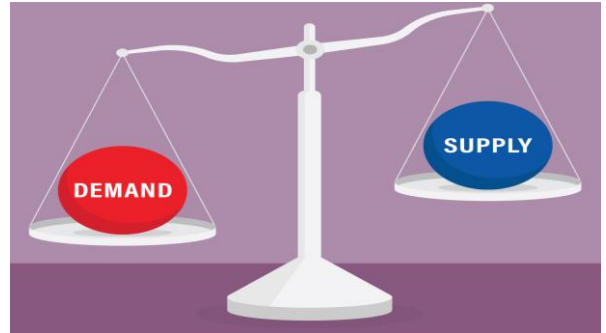
593

permit
MAID by AD

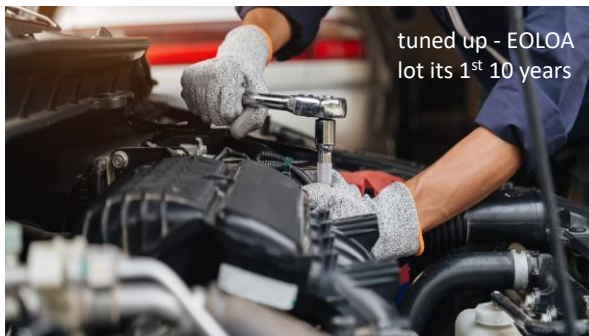
594

conclusion

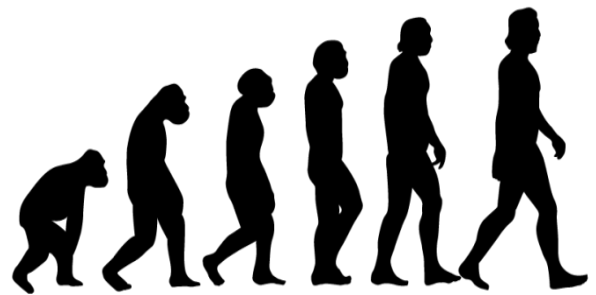
595



596



597



EOLOA continue -- to evolve over next - 10 years

598

Thank you!

599

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C 310-270-3618

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B medicalfutility.blogspot.com

600